

# <u>Data Sheet</u> TLR9/ NF-кB Reporter – HEK293 Recombinant Cell Line Catalog #: 60685

## **Product Description**

Recombinant HEK293 cell expressing firefly luciferase gene under the control of NF-κB response elements with constitutive expression of human TLR9 (Toll-like receptor 9, also been designated as CD289, a member of the toll-like receptor (TLR) family. GenBank Accession No. NM\_017442)

#### Background

The family of Toll-like receptors (TLRs) acts as primary sensors that detect a wide variety of microbial components and elicit innate immune responses. Human TLR9 recognizes specific unmethylated CpG DNA motifs prevalent in microbial but not vertebrate genomic DNA, leading to innate and acquired immune responses. Stimulation of TLR9 triggers a signaling cascade leading to the activation of the transcription factor NF- $\kappa$ B, which controls the expression of an array of inflammatory cytokine genes.

## Application

- Screen for activators or inhibitors of TLR9 signaling in a cellular context
- Characterize the biological activity of TLR9 and its interactions with ligands

## Format

Each vial contains ~2 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells in 1 ml of 10% DMSO

# Storage

Immediately upon receipt, store in liquid nitrogen.

#### Mycoplasma Testing

The cell line has been screened using the PCR-based Venor<sup>®</sup>GeM Mycoplasma Detection kit (Sigma-Aldrich #MP0025) to confirm the absence of *Mycoplasma* species.

#### **General Culture Conditions**

**Thaw Medium 1 (BPS Cat. #60187):** MEM medium (Hyclone #SH30024.01) supplemented with 10% FBS (Invitrogen #26140-079), 1% non-essential amino acids (Hyclone #SH30238.01), 1 mM Na pyruvate (Hyclone #SH30239.01), 1% Penicillin/Streptomycin (Hyclone SV30010.01)

**Growth Medium 1A (BPS Cat. #79528):** Thaw Medium 1 (BPS Cat. #60187) plus 400  $\mu$ g/ml of Geneticin (Life Technologies #11811031) and 100  $\mu$ g/ml of Hygromycin B (Life Technologies #10687-010).

Cells should be grown at 37°C with 5% CO<sub>2</sub> using **Growth Medium 1A**.



It is recommended to quickly thaw the frozen cells from liquid nitrogen in a  $37^{\circ}$ C water-bath, then transfer the entire contents of the vial to a tube containing 10 ml of Thaw Medium 1 (no Geneticin and Hygromycin B). Spin down the cells, remove supernatant and resuspend cells in 5 ml of pre-warmed Thaw Medium 1 (no Geneticin and Hygromycin B). Transfer the resuspended cells to a T25 flask and incubate at  $37^{\circ}$ C in a 5% CO<sub>2</sub> incubator. After 24 hours of culture, add an additional ~3 ml Thaw Medium 1 (no Geneticin and Hygromycin B). At first passage, switch to Growth Medium 1A (contains Geneticin and Hygromycin B). Cells should be split before they reach 2.5 x  $10^{6}$  cells/ml.

To passage the cells, dilute cell suspension into new culture vessels at no less than  $0.2 \times 10^6$  cells/ml. Subcultivation ratio: 1:5 to 1:10 twice a week.

# Materials Required but Not Supplied

- Assay Medium: Thaw Medium 1 (BPS Cat. #60187)
- Growth Medium 1A (BPS Cat. #79528): Thaw Medium 1 (BPS Cat. #60187) plus 400 μg/ml of Geneticin (Life Technologies #11811031) and 100 μg/ml of Hygromycin B (Life Technologies #10687-010).
- ODN2006 (Invivogen tlr1-2006)
- 96-well tissue culture-treated white clear-bottom assay plate
- One-Step luciferase assay system (BPS Bioscience #60690) or other luciferase reagents for measuring firefly luciferase activity
- Luminometer

# Assay Protocol

- Harvest TLR9/NF-κB reporter-HEK293 cells from culture in Growth Medium 1A and seed cells at a density of ~35,000 cells per well into a white clear-bottom 96-well microplate in 90 µl of Thaw Medium 1. Incubate the plate at 37°C in a CO<sub>2</sub> incubator.
- 2. Twenty-four hours after seeding, Dilute the ODN2006 in assay medium. Add 10 µl of diluted ODN2006 to the treated wells.

Add 10  $\mu$ I assay medium to control wells. Add 100  $\mu$ I of assay medium to cell-free control wells (for determining background luminescence) Set up each treatment in at least triplicate

- 3. Incubate the plate at  $37^{\circ}$ C in a CO<sub>2</sub> incubator for ~ 6 hours.
- 4. Perform luciferase assay by using the ONE-Step luciferase assay system: Add 100 μl of One-Step Luciferase reagent per well and rock at room temperature for ~30 minutes.

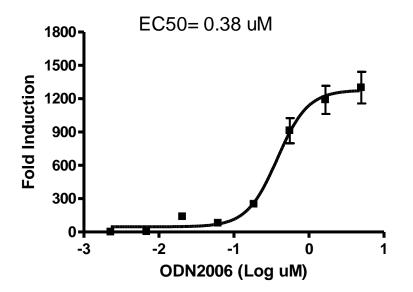


Measure luminescence using a luminometer. (If using luciferase reagents from other vendors, follow the manufacturer's assay protocol.)

 Data Analysis: Subtract the average background luminescence (cell-free control wells) from the luminescence reading of all wells. The fold induction of NF-κB luciferase reporter expression = background-subtracted luminescence of stimulated well / average background-subtracted luminescence of unstimulated control wells.

# Figure 1. Dose Response of TLR9/NF-KB Reporter HEK293 cells

The results are shown as fold induction of NF- $\kappa$ B luciferase reporter expression. The EC50 of ODN2006 is 0.38  $\mu$ M.



# Sequence

#### hTLR9 sequence (accession number NM\_017442)

MGFCRSALHPLSLLVQAIMLAMTLALGTLPAFLPCELQPHGLVNCNWLFLKSVPHFSMAAPRGNVTSLSLSSNRIHH LHDSDFAHLPSLRHLNLKWNCPPVGLSPMHFPCHMTIEPSTFLAVPTLEELNLSYNNIMTVPALPKSLISLSLSHTN ILMLDSASLAGLHALRFLFMDGNCYYKNPCRQALEVAPGALLGLGNLTHLSLKYNNLTVVPRNLPSSLEYLLLSYNR IVKLAPEDLANLTALRVLDVGGNCRRCDHAPNPCMECPRHFPQLHPDTFSHLSRLEGLVLKDSSLSWLNASWFRGLG



NLRVLDLSENFLYKCITKTKAFQGLTQLRKLNLSFNYQKRVSFAHLSLAPSFGSLVALKELDMHGIFFRSLDETTLR PLARLPMLQTLRLQMNFINQAQLGIFRAFPGLRYVDLSDNRISGASELTATMGEADGGEKVWLQPGDLAPAPVDTPS SEDFRPNCSTLNFTLDLSRNNLVTVQPEMFAQLSHLQCLRLSHNCISQAVNGSQFLPLTGLQVLDLSHNKLDLYHEH SFTELPRLEALDLSYNSQPFGMQGVGHNFSFVAHLRTLRHLSLAHNNIHSQVSQQLCSTSLRALDFSGNALGHMWAE GDLYLHFFQGLSGLIWLDLSQNRLHTLLPQTLRNLPKSLQVLRLRDNYLAFFKWWSLHFLPKLEVLDLAGNQLKALT NGSLPAGTRLRRLDVSCNSISFVAPGFFSKAKELRELNLSANALKTVDHSWFGPLASALQILDVSANPLHCACGAAF MDFLLEVQAAVPGLPSRVKCGSPGQLQGLSIFAQDLRLCLDEALSWDCFALSLLAVALGLGVPMLHHLCGWDLWYCF HLCLAWLPWRGRQSGRDEDALPYDAFVVFDKTQSAVADWVYNELRGQLEECRGRWALRLCLEERDWLPGKTLFENLW ASVYGSRKTLFVLAHTDRVSGLLRASFLLAQQRLLEDRKDVVVLVILSPDGRRSRYVRLRQRLCRQSVLLWPHQPSG QRSFWAQLGMALTRDNHHFYNRNFCQGPTAE

# **Related Products**

<u>Product</u>	<u>Cat. #</u>	Size
NF-kB Reporter (Luc)-HEK293 Recombinant Cell Line	60650	2 vials
ONE-Step <sup>™</sup> Luciferase Assay System	60690-1	10 ml
ONE-Step <sup>™</sup> Luciferase Assay System	60690-2	100 ml

#### Notes

License Disclosure: Purchase of this cell line grants you with a 10-year license to use this cell line in your immediate laboratory, for research use only. This license does not permit you to share, distribute, sell, sublicense, or otherwise make the cell line available for use to other laboratories, departments, research institutions, hospitals, universities, or biotech companies. The license does not permit use of this cell line in humans or for therapeutic or drug use. The license does not permit modification of the cell line in any way. Inappropriate use or distribution of this cell line will result in revocation of the license and result in an immediate cease of sales and distribution of BPS products to your laboratory. BPS does not warrant the suitability of the cell line for any particular use, and does not accept any liability in connection with the handling or use of the cell line. Modifications of this cell line, transfer to another facility, or commercial use of the cells may require a separate license and additional fees; contact sales@bpsbioscience.com for details. Publications using this cell line should reference BPS Bioscience, Inc., San Diego.