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# <u>Data Sheet</u> TYK2 (Tyrosine Kinase 2) Assay Kit Catalog #79527

**DESCRIPTION:** Janus kinase (JAK) is family intracellular, а of nonreceptor tyrosine kinases that play an important role in cytokine-mediated signaling. This family includes four protein kinases; Jak1, Jak2, Jak3 and Tyk2. Various studies have suggested that regulation of Jak activity should be a promising approach to combat numerous diseases such as immune deficiencies and cancers. The TYK2 (Tyrosine Kinase 2) Assay Kit is designed to measure TYK2 activity for screening and profiling applications using Kinase-Glo® MAX as a detection reagent. The TYK2 (Tyrosine Kinase 2) Assay Kit comes in a convenient 96-well format, with enough purified recombinant TYK2 enzyme, TYK2 substrate peptide (IRS-1tide), ATP and kinase assay buffer for 100 enzyme reactions.

#### **COMPONENTS:**

Catalog #	Reagent	Amount	Storag	ge
40285	TYK2	1 µg	-80°C	Avoid
79334	5x Kinase assay buffer 1	1.5 ml	-20°C	multiple
79686	ATP (500 μM)	100 µl	-20°C	freeze/
79519	10x IRS1-tide	500 μl	-20°C	thaw cycles!
79696	96-well plate, white	1	Room Temp.	

#### MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

Kinase-Glo MAX (Promega #V6071)
Dithiothreitol (DTT, 1 M)
Microplate reader capable of reading luminescence
Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips
30°C incubator

**APPLICATIONS:** Useful for studying enzyme kinetics and screening small molecular inhibitors for drug discovery and HTS applications.

**STABILITY:** Up to 6 months when stored as recommended.

REFERENCE: Alicea, N.L. et al., Current Drug Targets 12(4):546-555 (2011)

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#### **ASSAY PROTOCOL:**

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

- Thaw 5x Kinase assay buffer, ATP and 10X IRS1-tide. (Please add DTT to 5x Kinase assay 1 buffer to make a 10 mM concentration; e.g. add 10 μl of 1 M DTT to 1 ml 5x Kinase assay buffer 1. Prepare only enough 5x Kinase assay buffer with DTT as required for the assay, as any excess 5x kinase buffer/DTT cannot be stored and should be discarded)
- 2) Prepare the master mixture (25  $\mu$ l per well): N wells x (6  $\mu$ l 5x Kinase assay buffer 1 + 1  $\mu$ l ATP (500  $\mu$ M) + 5  $\mu$ l 10X IRS1-tide + 13  $\mu$ l distilled water). Add 25  $\mu$ l to every well.

	Positive Control	Test Inhibitor	Blank
5x Kinase assay buffer 1	6 µl	6 µl	6 µl
ATP (500 μM)	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl
10X IRS1-tide	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl
Water	13 µl	13 µl	13 µl
Test Inhibitor	-	5 µl	_
Inhibitor Buffer (no inhibitor)	5 µl	_	5 µl
1x Kinase buffer 1	_	_	20 µl
TYK2 (0.5 ng/µl)	20 µl	20 µl	-
Total	50 µl	50 μl	50 µl

- 3) Add 5 µl of Inhibitor solution to each well labeled as "Test Inhibitor". For the "Positive Control" and "Blank", add 5 µl of the same solution without inhibitor (Inhibitor buffer).
- 4) Prepare 3 ml of 1x Kinase assay buffer 1 by mixing 600 μl of 5x Kinase assay buffer 1 with 2400 μl water. 3 ml of 1x Kinase assay buffer 1 is sufficient for 100 reactions.
- To the wells designated as "Blank", add 20 µl of 1x Kinase assay buffer.
- 6) Thaw TYK2 enzyme on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover full content of the tube. Calculate the amount of TYK2 required for the assay and dilute enzyme to ~0.5 ng/µl with 1x Kinase assay buffer. Store remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C. Note: TYK2 enzyme is sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted enzyme.
- 7) Initiate reaction by adding 20 µl of diluted TYK2 enzyme to the wells designated "Positive Control" and "Test Inhibitor". Incubate at 30°C for 40 minutes.
- 8) Thaw Kinase-Glo Max reagent.

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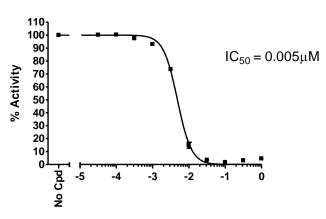
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- 9) After the 40 minute reaction, add 50 µl of Kinase-Glo Max reagent to each well. Cover plate with aluminum foil and incubate the plate at room temperature for 15 minutes.
- 10) Measure luminescence using the microplate reader.

# **Example of Assay Results:**

## **TYK2 Activity**



Staurosporine, (Log [ $\mu$ M])

Inhibition of TYK2 enzyme by Staurosporine, measured using the TYK2 (Tyrosine Kinase 2) assay kit (BPS Bioscience, #79527). Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at support@bpsbioscience.com

## **RELATED PRODUCTS:**

Product Name	Catalog #	<u>Size</u>
Jak1, GST-tag	40449	10 μg
Jak2 (JH1 domain), His-tag	40450	10 µg
Jak2 (JH1, JH2 domain), His-GST-tags	40451	10 µg
JAK2-His-Avi-Tag, Biotin-Labeled	79074	10 µg
Jak2 (V617F), GST/Avi-Tag, Biotin-Labeled	79115	10 µg
Jak3, His-tag	40452	10 µg
Tyk2, His-tag	40285	10 µg
ISRE Reporter Kit (JAK/STAT Pathway)	60613	500 rxns.
ISRE Reporter – HEK293 Cell Line	60510	2 vials
Transfection Collection™: ISRE Transient		
Pack JAK/STAT Signaling Pathway	79264	500 rxns.
JAK1 (Janus Kinase 1) Assay Kit	79518	96 rxns.
JAK2 (Janus Kinase 2) Assay Kit	79520	96 rxns.
JAK3 (Janus Kinase 3) Assay Kit	79521	96 rxns.

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