

Data Sheet EZH1 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit Catalog #52079

DESCRIPTION: The *EZH1 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit* is designed to measure activity of the EZH1 complex (EZH1/EED/SUZ12/RbAp48/AEBP) for screening and profiling purposes. The *EZH1 Assay Kit* comes in a convenient format, with a 96-well plate precoated with histone H3 peptide substrate, an antibody against methylated K27 residue of Histone H3, the secondary HRP-labeled antibody, S-adenosylmethionine, methyltransferase assay buffer, and purified EZH1 complex for 100 enzyme reactions. The key to the EZH1 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit is a highly specific antibody that recognizes methylated Histone H3K27. With this kit, only three simple steps on a microtiter plate are required for methyltransferase detection. First, S-adenosylmethionine is incubated with a sample containing assay buffer and methyltransferase enzyme for one hour. Next, primary antibody is added. Finally, the plate is treated with an HRP-labeled secondary antibody followed by addition of the HRP substrate to produce chemiluminescence that can then be measured using a chemiluminescence reader.

| Catalog # | Component | Amount | Stor | rage |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| 51007 | EZH1/EED/SUZ12/RbAp48/AEBP2 | 20 µg | -80°C | |
| 52120 | 400 µM S-adenosylmethionine | 250 µl | -80°C | |
| 52140F | Primary antibody 6 | 25 µl | -80°C | |
| 52131H | Secondary HRP-labeled antibody 2 | 10 µl | -80°C | |
| 52170 | 4x HMT assay buffer 2 | 3 ml | -20°C | (Avoid |
| 79556 | Blocking buffer 1 | 50 ml | +4°C | freeze/ |
| | ELISA ECL substrate A | 6 ml | RT | thaw |
| 79670 | (translucent bottle) | | | cycles!) |
| | ELISA ECL substrate B | 6 ml | RT | |
| | (brown bottle) | | | |
| | 96-well plate precoated with histone | 1 plate | +4°C | |
| | substrate | | | |

COMPONENTS:

MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

TBST buffer (1x TBS, pH 8.0, containing 0.05% Tween-20) Luminometer or microplate reader capable of reading chemiluminescence Rotating or rocker platform

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APPLICATIONS: Great for studying enzyme kinetics and HTS applications.

STABILITY: One year from date of receipt when stored as directed.

REFERENCES:

Dillon SC, *et al. Genome Biol.* 2005; **6**:227. Morin, RD., *et al. Nat. Genet.* 2010, **42**(2):181.

ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

Step 1:

- Rehydrate the microwells by adding 150 µl of TBST buffer (1x TBS, pH 8.0, containing 0.05% Tween-20) to every well. Incubate 15 minutes at room temperature. Tap the plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 2) Thaw S-adenosylmethionine on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing S-adenosylmethionine to recover the full contents of the tube. Aliquot S-adenosylmethionine into single use aliquots. Store remaining S-adenosylmethionine in aliquots at -80°C immediately. Note: S-adenosylmethionine is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.
- 3) Prepare the master mixture: N wells × (7.5 μ l 4x HMT assay buffer 2 + 1.25 μ l 400 μ M S-adenosylmethionine + 16.25 μ l H₂O)
- 4) Add 25 μl of master mixture to each well designated for the "Positive Control", "Test Inhibitor", and "Blank". For the "Substrate Control", add 7.5 μl 4x HMT assay buffer 2 + 17.5 μl H₂O
- 5) Add 5 μl of inhibitor solution of each well designated "Test Inhibitor". For the "Positive Control", "Substrate Control" and "Blank", add 5 μl of the same solution without inhibitor (inhibitor buffer).
- 6) Prepare 1x HMT assay buffer by diluting one part 4x HMT assay buffer 2 with three parts distilled water. Prepare only enough 1x HMT assay buffer required for the assay. Add 20 μl of 1x HMT assay buffer to the well designated "Blank".

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| | Blank | Substrate Control | Positive Control | Test Inhibitor |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 4x HMT assay buffer 2 | 7.5 µl | 7.5 µl | 7.5 µl | 7.5 µl |
| 400 µM S-adenosylmethionine | 1.25 µl | _ | 1.25 µl | 1.25 µl |
| H ₂ O | 16.25 µl | 17.5 µl | 16.25 µl | 16.25 µl |
| Test Inhibitor/Activator | - | _ | Ι | 5 µl |
| Inhibitor buffer (no inhibitor) | 5 µl | 5 µl | 5 µl | _ |
| 1x HMT assay buffer | 20 µl | - | - | - |
| EZH1 (10 ng/µl) | _ | 20 µl | 20 µl | 20 µl |
| Total | 50 µl | 50 µl | 50 µl | 50 µl |

- 7) Thaw EZH1 enzyme on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover full content of the tube. Aliquot EZH1 enzyme into single use aliquots. Store remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C immediately. Note: EZH1 enzyme is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted enzyme. Perform this step after all other dilutions and immediately prior to initiating reactions.
- 8) Dilute **EZH1** enzyme in **1x HMT assay buffer** at 10 ng/μl (200 ng/20 μl). Keep diluted enzyme on ice until use. Discard any unused diluted enzyme after use.
- 9) Initiate reaction by adding 20 μl of diluted **EZH1** prepared as described above. Incubate at room temperature for 3 hours.
- 10) Wash the plate three times with 200 µl TBST buffer. Blot dry onto clean paper towels.
- 11) Add 100 μl of **Blocking buffer 1** to every well. Shake on a rotating platform for 10 min. Remove supernatant as above.

Step 2:

- 1) Dilute "Primary antibody 6" 400-fold with Blocking buffer 1.
- 2) Add 100 µl per well. Incubate 1 hour at room temperature with slow shaking.
- 3) Wash the plate three times with 200 µl TBST buffer. Blot dry onto clean paper towels.
- 4) Add 100 μl of **Blocking buffer 1** to every well. Shake on a rotating platform for 10 min. Remove supernatant as above.

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Step 3:

- 1) Dilute "Secondary HRP-labeled antibody 2" 1,000-fold with Blocking buffer 1.
- 2) Add 100 µl per well. Incubate for 30 min. at room temperature with slow shaking.
- 3) Wash the plate three times with 200 µl TBST buffer. Blot dry onto clean paper towels.
- 4) Add 100 μl of **Blocking buffer 1** to every well. Shake on a rotating platform for 10 min. Remove supernatant as above.
- 5) Just before use, mix on ice 50 µl ELISA ECL substrate A and 50 µl ELISA ECL substrate B and add 100 µl per well. Discard any unused chemiluminescent reagent after use.
- 6) Immediately read sample in a luminometer or microtiter-plate capable of reading chemiluminescence. "Blank" value is subtracted from all readings.

Reading Chemiluminescence:

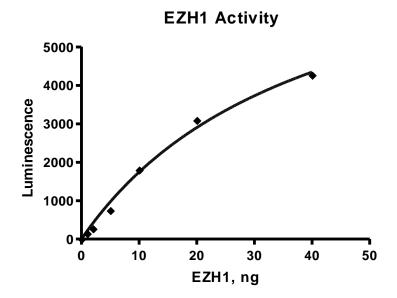
Chemiluminescence is the emission of light (luminescence) which results from a chemical reaction. The detection of chemiluminescence requires no wavelength selection because the method used is emission photometry and is not emission spectrophotometry.

To properly read chemiluminescence, make sure the plate reader is set for LUMINESCENCE mode. Typical integration time is 1 second, delay after plate movement is 100 msec. Do not use a filter when measuring light emission. Typical settings for the Synergy 2 BioTek plate reader are: use the "hole" position on the filter wheel; Optics position: Top; Read type: endpoint. Sensitivity may be adjusted based on the luminescence of a control assay without enzyme (typically we set this value as 100).

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Example of Assay Results:



EZH1/EED/SUZ12/RbAp48/AEBP2 enzyme activity, measured using the EZH1 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit, BPS Bioscience Cat. #52079. Luminescence was measured using a Bio-Tek fluorescent microplate reader. *Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at info@bpsbioscience.com*.

RELATED PRODUCTS

| <u>Product</u> | <u>Cat. #</u> | <u>Size</u> |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| EZH1/EED/SUZ12/RbAp48/AEBP2 | 51007 | 50 µg |
| EZH1/EED/SUZ12/RbAp48/ | 51099 | 50 µg |
| EZH1/EED/SUZ12 | 51006 | 50 µg |
| EZH2/EED inactive | 51002 | 20 µg |
| EZH2/EED/SUZ12 | 51003 | 50 µg |
| EZH2/EED/SUZ12/RbAp48/AEBP2 | 51004 | 50 µg |
| EZH2 (Y641F)/EED/SUZ12/RbAp48/AEBP2 | 51017 | 20 µg |
| EZH2 Homogeneous Assay Kit | 52059 | 384 reactions |
| EZH2 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit | 52009L | 96 reactions |
| EZH2 (Y641F) Chemiluminescent Assay Kit | 52075 | 96 reactions |
| EZH2 (A677G) Chemiluminescent Assay Kit | 52077 | 96 reactions |

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TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

| Problem | Possible Cause | Solution |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Luminescence signal of | EZH1 Complex has lost | Enzyme loses activity upon repeated |
| positive control reaction is | activity | freeze/thaw cycles. Use fresh EZH1 |
| weak | | Complex, BPS Bioscience #51007. |
| | | Store enzyme in single-use aliquots. |
| | | Increase time of enzyme incubation. Increase enzyme concentration. |
| | Antibody reaction is | Increase time for primary antibody |
| | insufficient | incubation. Avoid freeze/thaw cycles |
| | | of antibodies. |
| | Incorrect settings on | Refer to instrument instructions for |
| | instruments | settings to increase sensitivity of light |
| | | detection. |
| | Chemiluminescent | Chemiluminescent solution should be |
| | reagents mixed too | used within 15 minutes of mixing. |
| | soon | Ensure both reagents are properly |
| | | mixed. |
| Luminescent signal is | Inaccurate | Run duplicates of all reactions. |
| erratic or varies widely | pipetting/technique | Use a multichannel pipettor. |
| among wells | Bubbles in wells | Use master mixes to minimize errors. Pipette slowly to avoid bubble |
| | Bubbles in wells | Pipette slowly to avoid bubble formation. Tap plate lightly to disperse |
| | | bubbles; be careful not to splash |
| | | between wells. |
| Background (signal to noise | Insufficient washes | Increase number of washes. |
| ratio) is high | | Increase wash volume. |
| | | Increase Tween-20 concentration to |
| | | 0.1% in TBST. |
| | Sample solvent is | Run negative control assay including |
| | inhibiting the enzyme | solvent. Maintain DMSO level at <1% |
| | | Increase time of enzyme incubation. |
| | Results are outside the | Use different concentrations of EZH1 |
| | linear range of the | Complex, BPS Bioscience #51007 to |
| | assay | create a standard curve. |

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