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Data Sheet

Fluorogenic HDAC6 Assay Kit

Catalog #: 50076-1 Size: 96 Reactions

DESCRIPTION: The *Fluorogenic HDAC6 Assay Kit* is a complete assay system designed to measure histone deacetylase 6 (HDAC6) activity for screening and profiling applications. It comes in a convenient 96-well format, with all the reagents necessary for 100 fluorescent HDAC6 activity measurements. In addition, the kit includes purified HDAC6 enzyme and a potent HDAC inhibitor, Trichostatin A for use as a positive and negative control. The *Fluorogenic HDAC6 Assay Kit* is based on a unique fluorogenic substrate and developer combination. This assay method eliminates dealing with the radioactivity, extraction, and chromatography aspects of traditional assays. Using this kit, only two simple steps on a microtiter plate are needed to analyze the HDAC activity level. First, the HDAC fluorometric substrate, containing an acetylated lysine side chain, is incubated with purified HDAC enzyme. The deacetylation sensitizes the substrate so subsequent treatment with the Lysine Developer produces a fluorophore that can then be measured using a fluorescence reader.

HDACs regulate cellular processes by catalyzing the hydrolysis of an acetyl group from acetyllysines in modified proteins. In the HDAC assay, fluorescent-dye molecules are attached to a peptide containing acetyllysine. Attachment to the peptide quenches the fluorescence of the dye. After treatment of the peptide with an HDAC, the reaction is mixed with a development solution that is specific for nonacetylated lysines. If the acetyl group has been removed from the lysine by the HDAC, this solution will release the dye allowing for fluorescence. Fluorescence is therefore directly related to HDAC activity.



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COMPONENTS:

| Catalog # | Reagent | Amount | Storage | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| 50006 | HDAC6 human recombinant enzyme | 9 µg | -80°C | Avoid |
| 50037 | Fluorogenic HDAC substrate 3 (5 mM) | 25 µl | -80°C | Freeze/ |
| 50030 | 2x HDAC Developer (contains | 6 ml | -80°C | Thaw |
| | Trichostatin A) (2 µM) | | | Cycles! |
| | Trichostatin A in DMSO (200 µM) | 100 µl | -20°C | |
| 50031 | HDAC Assay Buffer | 10 ml | -20°C | |
| 79685 | Black, low binding NUNC black | 1 | Room | |
| | microtiter plate | | temp. | |

APPLICATIONS: Great for studying enzyme kinetics and screening small molecular inhibitors for drug discovery and HTS applications.

MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

0.1% solution (1 mg/ml) of bovine serum albumin (BSA) in water Fluorimeter capable of excitation at 350-380 nm and detection at 440-460 nm. Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips Rotating or rocker platform

REFERENCE(S):

- 1. Santo, L., et al., Blood. 2012 Mar 15;119(11):2579-89.
- 2. Bradner, J.E., et al., Nat Chem Biol. 2010 Mar;6(3): 238-243.

ASSAY PROTOCOL:

Immediately prior to assay:

- 1) Dilute **Trichostatin A in DMSO (200 μM)** stock 10-fold with **HDAC Assay Buffer** to make a 20 μM solution. (Make only sufficient quantity needed for the assay; store remaining **Trichostatin A in DMSO (200 μM)** stock solution in aliquots at -80°C).
- 2) Dilute **Fluorogenic HDAC substrate 3 (5 mM)** stock 25-fold with **HDAC Assay Buffer** to make a 200 µM solution. (Make only sufficient quantity needed for the assay; store remaining 5 mM stock solution in aliquots at -80°C).
- 3) Dilute **HDAC6** human recombinant enzyme in **HDAC** Assay Buffer to 7 ng/µl (35 ng/reaction)*. Aliquot any remaining enzyme and store undiluted at -80°C. Keep diluted enzyme on ice. Discard any remaining diluted enzyme after use. *Note: optimal enzyme concentration may vary with the specific activity of the enzyme.



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Step 1:

In duplicate, add the reaction mixtures (below) to the microtiter black plate as follows:

- 1) Prepare the master mixture: N wells \times (5 μ l Fluorogenic HDAC substrate 3 (200 μ M) + 5 μ l BSA (1 mg/ml) + 30 μ l HDAC Assay Buffer). Add 40 μ l of master mixture to all wells.
- 2) Add 5 μl of inhibitor solution of each well designated "Test Inhibitor." For the "Positive Control" and "Blank," add 5 μl of 10% DMSO in water (inhibitor buffer). Add 5 μl of diluted **Trichostatin A in DMSO (20 μM)** to the well designated "Inhibitor Control." Keep final DMSO concentration at or below 1%.
- 3) Add 5 µl of **HDAC Assay Buffer** to the wells designated "Blank."
- 4) Initiate reaction by adding 5 μI of diluted **HDAC6 human recombinant enzyme** to the wells designated "Positive Control," "Test Inhibitor," and "Inhibitor Control." Incubate at 37 °C for 30 min.

| | "Blank" | Positive Control | Test Inhibitor | Inhibitor Control |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| HDAC substrate (200 μM) | 5 µl | 5 µl | 5 µl | 5 µl |
| BSA (1 mg/ml) | 5 µl | 5 µl | 5 µl | 5 µl |
| HDAC Assay Buffer | 35 µl | 30 µl | 30 µl | 30 µl |
| Diluted Trichostatin A (20 µM) | _ | _ | _ | 5 µl |
| Test Inhibitor | _ | _ | 5 µl | _ |
| 10% DMSO in water (Inhibitor buffer) | 5 µl | 5 μl | _ | |
| Diluted HDAC6 (7 ng/µl) | _ | 5 µl | 5 µl | 5 µl |
| Total | 50 µl | 50 µl | 50 µl | 50 µl |

Step 2:

Add 50 μ I of undiluted **2x HDAC Developer** to each well. Incubate the plate at room temperature for 15 minutes.

Step 3:

Read sample in a microtiter-plate reading fluorimeter capable of excitation at a wavelength in the range of 350-380 nm and detection of emitted light in the range of 440-460 nm. "Blank" value is subtracted from all other values.

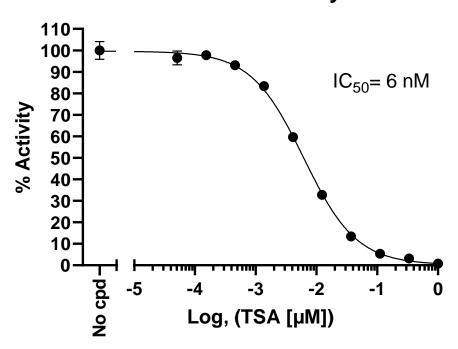


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Example of Assay Results:

HDAC6 Activity



HDAC6 enzyme activity, measured using the *HDAC6 Fluorogenic Assay Kit*, BPS Bioscience Catalog #50076. Fluorescence was measured using a Bio-Tek fluorescent microplate reader. *Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at info@bpsbioscience.com.*



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RELATED PRODUCTS:

| Product | Catalog # | Size |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| HDAC6 (C-Flag) | 50056 | 50 μ g |
| HDAC6 (N-GST) | 50006 | 50 µg |
| HDAC6 (H216A) | 50046 | 50 µg |
| HDAC6 (H611A) | 50066 | 50 µg |
| HDAC1, FLAG-tag, His-tag | 50051 | 50 µg |
| HDAC2, FLAG-tag | 50052 | 50 µg |
| HDAC3/NcoR2 Complex, His-tag | 50003 | 50 µg |
| HDAC4, GST-tag, His-tag | 50004 | 10 µg |
| HDAC5, Catalytic Domain, His-tag | 50005 | 10 µg |
| HDAC7, GST-tag | 50007 | 10 µg |
| HDAC8, His-tag | 50008 | 50 µg |
| HDAC9, His-tag | 50009 | 10 µg |
| HDAC10, GST-tag | 50010 | 50 µg |
| HDAC11, GST-tag | 50011 | 50 µg |
| HDAC Fluorgenic Assay Kit | 50033 | 96 rxns |
| HDAC Fluorogenic Assay Kit (Green | n) 50034 | 96 rxns |
| HDAC Class 2a Fluorgenic Assay K | (it 50041 | 96 rxns |
| HDAC3 Fluorgenic Assay Kit | 50073 | 96 rxns |
| HDAC8 Assay Kit | 50068 | 96 rxns |